



Cardiff and Vale of Glamorgan Safeguarding Adults and Children Boards

Child and Adult Practice Reviews Guidance

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals Date of Ratification: November 2017

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INTRODUCTION

The Social Services & Wellbeing (Wales) Act 2014, states that a Safeguarding Board "must establish child and adult practice reviews where they meet the criteria.....and ensure that they are effectively managed, supported and resourced".

The criteria for child and adult practice reviews are set out in Regulation 4 of the Safeguarding Boards (Functions and Procedures) Wales Regulations 2015, which states that child/adult practice reviews **must** be undertaken where abuse or neglect of a child or adult is known or suspected and the child/adult has:-

- Died: or
- Sustained potentially life threatening injury; or
- Sustained serious and permanent impairment of health or development;

This document has been developed by the Safeguarding Business Unit in order to guide professionals through the Child Practice Review (CPR)/Adult Practice Review (APR) process.

ALL DOCUMENTS/FORMS CAN BE REQUESTED FROM THE SAFEGUARDING BUSINESS UNIT

This document is available in Welsh / Mae'r ddogfen hon ar gael yn Gymraeg.

OVERVIEW OF REVIEWS

CPR/APR Concise & Extended Reviews

There are two forms of review, Concise and Extended. The type of review undertaken will depend upon the circumstances of the case:

<u>Concise Reviews</u> are held when the criteria has been met and the child/adult, for the 6 months preceding the date of the incident/event, was neither on the child protection register, a looked after child or an adult in respect of whom a local authority was determined to take action to protect from abuse/neglect.

<u>Extended Reviews</u> are held when the above criteria has been met and the child/adult, during the 6 months preceding the date of the incident/event, has been on the child protection register and/or a looked after child or an adult in respect of whom a local authority has determined to take action to protect from abuse/neglect.

If the criteria for an APR/CPR is met, then a recommendation to hold a review is made to the RSCB/RSAB Chairs. Ultimately, the decision as to whether the case meets the above criteria rests with the respective Board Chair, as advised by the CPR/APR sub group.

Multi-Agency Professional Forums (MAPF)

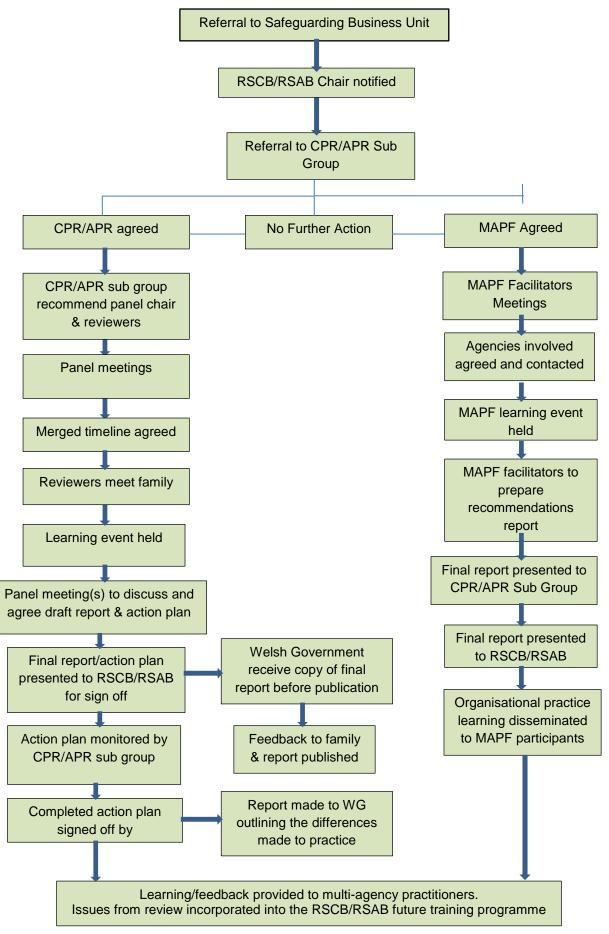
There may be certain cases considered by the CPR/APR Sub Group that do not meet the criteria for a Child/Adult Practice Review. However, the sub group may decide that an alternative audit is required to identify and share lessons learnt. In such cases a recommendation can be made to hold a MAPF review.

Requests for a review

Any member of the Safeguarding Board, agency or practitioner can raise a concern about a case which they believe may meet the above criteria for a Child/Adult Practice Review. Any referral or concern raised should be directed to the Board Business Manager. The referral will then be forwarded to the CPR/APR sub group for consideration.

Templates for use in Child/Adult Practice Reviews can be accessed via the following link: https://socialcare.wales/hub/sswbact-codes

REFERRAL PROCESS FOR CHILD/ADULT PRACTICE REVIEWS & MAPF



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CARDIFF & VALE OF GLAMORGAN REGIONAL SAFEGUARDING BOARDS ROLE PROFILES – CPR/APR SUB GROUP MEMBER

ORGANISATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES

- Ensure the correct membership from their agencies at the Sub Group and any task and finish groups
- Consider case referrals received, if cases or matters of concern require, or meet the criteria for a Multi-Agency Professional Forum, Concise Review or Extended Review
- Consider, for each case, the scope of the review process, identify the composition of the panel based on specific expertise requirements (including the chair- who will subsequently be a member of the Sub Group)
- Commit to the process of a review, including the identification of review panel members
- Appropriately prepare any panel members, reviewers or chair from their respective agencies and be a point of contact/support throughout the Review process
- Monitor the Practice Review process and to oversee changes to this process
- Read and prepare for the discussion of draft reports and action plans during Sub Group meeting
- Disseminate learning from reviews and ensure that thematic learning from local and national reviews is being taken into account in the work of both the RSCB and the RSAB
- Consult appropriately within their organisations and to brief their organisational members on any relevant issues arising in regard to any work of the Sub Group
- Commit to the Sub Group, deputies will only be accepted in exceptional circumstances and when a conflict of interest has been identified.
- Commit to any additional work being commissioned by the RSCB and RSAB for the Sub Group
- Be responsible for ensuring any draft reports are shared with their agency's Board member representative

Confidentiality Statement

The meeting will be conducted in line with the Part 7 Guidance of the Social Services and Well-Being (Wales) Act 2014. Information discussed by the agency representative, within the ambit of this meeting is strictly confidential and must not be disclosed to third parties without the agreement of the C&V CPR/APR Sub Group members at the meeting.

All agencies should ensure the papers are retained in a confidential and appropriately restricted manner.

By signing this role profile and the attendance sheet at each meeting, members are agreeing to abide by these principles.

The CPR/APR Sub Group will meet on a quarterly basis

Name	
Designation/Agency	
Signature	
3	

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CARDIFF & VALE SAFEGUARDING CHILDREN BOARD ROLE PROFILE – CPR/APR PANEL CHAIRPERSON

ORGANISATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES

- Be independent of the case
- Work with Safeguarding Business Unit to develop agenda
- Have a comprehensive understanding of the process
- · Attend, prepare and stay for all panel meetings
- Take responsibility for accuracy of minutes and completion of actions
- Set and commit to the schedule of the review
- Work with all agencies to develop panel Terms of Reference
- Encourage active participation and scrutiny of timeline throughout panel process
- Work with reviewers as per CPR/APR guidance process to support learning events
- Ensure the views of panel members are actively reflected in Learning Events
- Ensure robust panel scrutiny of draft reports including recommendations
- Attend Safeguarding Children Board /Safeguarding Adults Board alongside reviewer to present reports
- Work with reviewers to ensure engagement of adults, children and family members in the process where appropriate

Confidentiality Statement

The meeting will be conducted in line with the Part 7 Guidance of the Social Services and Well-Being (Wales) Act 2014. Information discussed by the agency representative, within the ambit of this meeting is strictly confidential and must not be disclosed to third parties without the agreement of the C&V CPR/APR Sub Group members at the meeting.

All agencies should ensure the papers are retained in a confidential and appropriately restricted manner.

By signing this role profile and the attendance sheet at each meeting, panel members are agreeing to abide by these principles.

Name	
Designation/Agency	
Signature	

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CARDIFF & VALE SAFEGUARDING CHILDREN BOARD ROLE PROFILE – CPR/APR PANEL REVIEWER

ORGANISATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES

- Be independent of the case
- Have a comprehensive understanding of the process
- Attend, prepare and stay for all panel meetings
- · Agree and commit to the schedule of the review
- Facilitate Learning Events to ensure the voice of practitioners directly contributes to the review.
- Engage with children and family members in the process where appropriate to ensure their views are incorporated into the review process
- Identify single and inter-agency learning points for consideration of panel
- Collate and synthesise all learning for discussion with the panel in the form of a draft report
- Ensure the views of panel members are actively reflected in Learning Events and Reports
- Take a reflective, analytical and strategic outlook to the development of the report to ensure practice and organisational learning can be identified.
- Work with the panel to prepare an outline action plan to accompany the report for presentation and discussion by the Board
- Attend Safeguarding Children Board /Safeguarding Adults Board to present reports
- Work with the panel to prepare a finalised action plan reflecting discussion by the SCB within 4 weeks of consideration at Board Meeting.

Confidentiality Statement

The meeting will be conducted in line with the Part 7 Guidance of the Social Services and Well-Being (Wales) Act 2014. Information discussed by the agency representative, within the ambit of this meeting is strictly confidential and must not be disclosed to third parties without the agreement of the C&V CPR/APR Sub Group members at the meeting.

All agencies should ensure the papers are retained in a confidential and appropriately restricted manner.

By signing this role profile and the attendance sheet at each meeting, panel members are agreeing to abide by these principles.

Name	
Designation/Agency	
Signature	

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CARDIFF & VALE SAFEGUARDING CHILDREN BOARD ROLE PROFILE – CPR/APR PANEL MEMBERS

ORGANISATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES

- Not have had direct involvement in the case under review
- Prepare for, attend and stay at all Panel meetings. In the event of this not being possible identify another practitioner to deputise
- Contribute and commit to all deadlines scheduled in review
- Provide all information in accordance with deadlines
- Be accountable for agency information
- Submit accurate Chronolator to Business Management Unit for collation
- Be responsible for the development and content of their agency timeline.
- Where panel members are not authors of their agency timeline, Panel Members must ensure timeline authors are independent and have full knowledge of timeline content.
- · Identify relevant learning event attendees within their agency and
- · Provide support, advice and mentoring to identified staff throughout the learning event process
- Work through own agencies timeline with Learning Event attendees in preparation for Learning Event
- Actively contribute to the scrutiny of draft report including recommendations
- Be responsible for ensuring the draft report is shared with their agency's CPR/APR Sub Group member representative and their agency's Board member representative
- Be responsible for agreeing final drafts for submission to the Practice Review Management Group
- Keep Learning Event attendees informed of progress of review in particular plans and dates of publication

Confidentiality Statement

The meeting will be conducted in line with the Part 7 Guidance of the Social Services and Well-Being (Wales) Act 2014. Information discussed by the agency representative, within the ambit of this meeting is strictly confidential and must not be disclosed to third parties without the agreement of the C&V CPR/APR Sub Group members at the meeting.

All agencies should ensure the papers are retained in a confidential and appropriately restricted manner.

By signing this role profile and the attendance sheet at each meeting, panel members are agreeing to abide by these principles.

Name	
Designation/Agency	
Signature	

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CONTACT US:

Please contact the Safeguarding Business Unit for any additional information/guidance via the following avenues:

Address:

Cardiff and Vale Regional Safeguarding Boards Business Unit

Room 342

County Hall

Cardiff

CF10 4UW



(02920) 871891

Email: CardiffandValeRSB@cardiff.gov.uk

APPENDIX 1: CHILD/ADULT PRACTICE REVIEW REFERRAL FORM

CARDIFF & VALE OF GLAMORGAN SAFEGUARDING BOARDS PRACTICE REVIEW REFERRAL FORM

An Adult or Child Practice Review will be considered by the Cardiff and Vale Safeguarding Boards in any of the following cases where abuse or neglect is known or suspected and the child or adult at risk has:

- died; or
- sustained potentially life threatening injury; or
- sustained serious and permanent impairment of health or development

Name of Referrer:		Agency:	
Name of Child/Adult:		1	
Address:			
Date of Birth:		e of Death opropriate):	
Cause of Death (if k	nown):		
Detail of Event leadi	ng to Referral:		
Rationale for Referra	al:		
Was Abuse or Negle	ct potentially associated	with the even	t detailed above?
Yes/No			
Was Abuse or Negle	ct suspected prior to the	event detailed	l above?
Yes/No			
Has the Adult at Risl	k:		
Been a person in res	spect of whom a local aut	hority has det	ermined to take action to
	or neglect in the last 6 mo		Yes/No
Has the Child:			
Been on the Child Pr	otection Register in the I	ast 6 months?	Yes/No
	Child in the last 6 month		Yes/No

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BRIEF OVERVIEW	V OF AGENCY INVOLVEMENT
Adult Services:	
Children Services	5:
Education:	
CMHT/CAMHS:	
Health:	
Police:	
Probation:	
YOS:	
Other: please spec	cify
TO BE COMPLETE	ED BY THE CHAIR OF THE WBSB ADULT/CHILD REVIEW GROUP:
CRITERIA MET (YES/NO)	
REASONS FOR DECISION	

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APPENDIX 2.1: CHILD PRACTICE REVIEWS RECOMMENDATIONS TO CHAIR

CARDIFF & VALE OF GLAMORGAN REGIONAL SAFEGUARDING CHILDREN BOARD Recommendation to Chair of RSCB from Review Subgroup

From: Chair of the CPR Subgroup – Name and Designation

To: Chair of the RSCB – Name and Designation

Re: Insert numerical case identifier (to be used in all future correspondence- These are based on the year a CPR <u>began</u>. So, for example, the first CPR undertaken by Cardiff and Vale RSCB next year will be (C&Vf 1/2016))

Date of Recommendation:

Brief outline of Case/incident	
Please include the legal status of child/children prior to incident and any immedi safeguarding action taken by relevant agencies.	iate remedial
Recommendation	
The CPR Subgroup has considered this case and recommends that it meets the	e criteria for a:
Concise review	
Extended review	
If the criteria are not met for the above reviews, what alternative review process	will be undertaken:
Referred to multi-agency professional forum	
No review	
Alternative review process	
Please specify or detail alternative review process, e.g. Homicide Review:	
Decision	
Unanimous	
Majority	П

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Rationale for De	cision/	Recommendation			
		NGOOIIIIIOIIGGIOII			
This should include					
GuidanceRange of		a. s considered.			
 Alternative 	e types	of review considered	to meet the case need		. ,
		f any other review will on – explanation and o	be incorporated into thoutcome.	ne terms	of reference.
		line of Basiless			
-		line of Review ich will need to be upd	lated as the review pro	ceeds.)	
		d by the review in line		,	
-		- 			
0-6 months		6-12 months			
ationale for time	period:				
More than 12 mo	onths				
If more than 12 m	onths -	As this is outside time	eframe recommended	in guidar	nce please specify
Tationals					
gencies invol	ved iı	n the case being	reviewed		
nclude name and d		_	,		
Police	Г _П		NHS Trust	ГП	
Education			Social Services		
Probation			Public Health Wales		
Youth Offending			CAFCASS Cymru		
Local Health Board			Other RSCB		
Other (please spe	ecify if k	known or yet to be			,

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identified):									
gency ident	ified to	Chair Review	Pane	el					
nclude name and	designati	ion if known							
Police			NHS	3 Trust					
Education			Soci	al Servic	es				
Probation			Public Health Wales						
Youth Offending	g 🗆		CAF	CASS C	ymru				
Local Health Board			Othe	er RSCB					
Other (please s identified):	pecify if k	nown or yet to be					•		
Is the Chair incinvolvement/o	•	nt in that they have of the case?	had ı	no	Yes			No	
State rationale	for choic	ce of Chair:				 			1
Core Issues to	be addre	essed in the terms	of ref	erence o	of the rev	iew will	inclu	ıde:	
	nine inter- reference	agency working and	d servi	ce provis	sion for C	hild or Ch	nildre	n X throug	gh defined
		ions to the review fred of key aspects of			nildren an	d approp	riate	family me	mbers and
•		issues identified for			ation inclu	uding:			
(List iss	ues releva	ant to particular case	e.)			-			
4. To prod	uce a rep	ort for publication ar	nd an a	action pla	an.				
		dinator will be respo r interests.	nsible	for main	taining lir	nks with a	all rel	evant age	ncies,
		will inform the Chair cope of the review ar							cant
interest	concernir	CB will be responsibling the review until the cof information other.	e prod	cess is co	ompleted.	It is anti		•	
	CB and Pinclude a	anel will seek legal a	advice	on all m	atters rel	ating to tl	he re	view. In pa	articular
•	Terms	of reference;							
•	Disclos	sure of information;							
•	Guidan	ice to the panel on is	ssues	relating t	to intervie	wina indi	ividua	al membei	rs of staff.

Appointment of Reviewer Independent of the Case Management

Is an independent reviewer to be appointed?	Yes		No	
Is the name and designation of independent reviewer known?	Yes		No	
If yes please state nominated designation of Ind	lependent Revie	wer plus any	additional info	ormation):
eview Independent of the Case Mana	agement – E	xtended F	Review	
In the case of an extended review the following of by the reviewers in the Terms of Reference of the		ill be address	sed as per the	guidance
 whether previous relevant information known and taken into account in profe in respect of the child, the family and to the outcome for the child. 	essionals [*] asses	sment, plann	ing and decis	ion-making
 whether the child protection plan (and robust, and appropriate for that child, 				olan) was
 whether the plan was effectively imple agencies contributed appropriately to plan. 				
 the aspects of the plan that worked well and those that did not work well and why. The degree to which agencies challenged each other regarding the effectiveness of the pla including progress against agreed outcomes for the child. Whether the protocol for professional disagreement was invoked. 				the plan,
 whether the respective statutory dutie fulfilled. 	es of agencies w	orking with th	e child and fa	amily were
 whether there were obstacles or diffice fulfilling their duties (this should include other contextual issues). 				
Further relevant issues in relation to the circums Review Panel and/or the reviewers.	tances of the cas	se may also b	e identified b	y the
Any additional specific questions which are appr	opriate to be rais	sed at this sta	age?	
Approximate cost (if known) of independent in how this will be met	reviewer and	£		
		1		
Additional costs identified (if known).				
Please specify:		£	(to	otal)
Date of First Panel meeting (mm/mm/yyyy)				

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	1	1					
Will the report be completed within Guidance timeframe?	Yes		No				
i.e. 6 months from date of referral							
Please identify any Issues that may impact on the timefra	me and ho	w these wil	l be mar	aged:-			
Include issues such as:- Criminal prosecution Coroners decision							
Anticipated completed report date (mm/yyyy)							
To be completed by Sub group Chair							
Signature							
Title							
Date							
Telephone number							
Decision of the Chair of RSCB							
I agree with the recommendation							
I agree with the recommendation with the following_amenda	ments:-						
- a.g							
I disagree with the recommendation							
If disagree, reasons why and proposed action:-							
Signature							
Title							
Date							
Telephone number	Telephone number						
In discussion with Chair o	of Sub gr	oup					
Date information to be presented to RSCB							
Date information sent to Welsh Government							

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		For Wels	h Govern	ment use only					
С	ate information received								
Date acknowledgment letter sent to RSCB Chair Date circulated to relevant inspectorates/Policy Leads									
	Agencies	Yes	No	Reason					
	CSSIW								
	Estyn								
	HIW								
	HMI Constabulary								
	HMI Probation								

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APPENDIX 2.2: ADULT PRACTICE REVIEWS RECOMMENDATIONS TO CHAIR

Recommendation to Chair of RSAB from Review Subgroup

То:	Chair of the RSAB – Name and Designation
Re:	Insert numerical case identifier (to be used in all future correspondence- These are based on the

Chair of the APR Subgroup - Name and Designation

Re: Insert numerical case identifier (to be used in all future correspondence- These are based on the year an APR <u>began</u>. So, for example, the first APR undertaken by Cardiff and Vale RSAB next year will be (C&Vf 1/2016))

Date of Recommendation:

From:

Brief outline of Case/incident	
Brief Outline of Case/incluent	
Please include the status of individual/individuals prior to incident and safeguarding action taken by relevant agencies.	any immediate remedial
Recommendation	
The APR Subgroup has considered this case and recommends that it	meets the criteria for a:
Concise review	
Extended review	<u> </u>
If the criteria are not met for the above reviews, what alternative review	w process will be undertaken:
Referred to multi-agency professional forum	
No review	$\overline{\Box}$
Alternative review process	
Please specify or detail alternative review process, e.g. Homicide Rev	iew:
Decision	
Unanimous	
Majority	

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Rationale for De	cision/R	ecommendation					
This should include	de:-						
 Guidance Criteria. Range of reviews considered. Alternative types of review considered to meet the case needs. How the needs of any other review will be incorporated into the terms of reference. If majority decision – explanation and outcome. 							
This is an initial ou	covered	th will need to be upon by the review in line 6-12 months			proceeds.)		
Nationale for time	e periou.						
More than 12 months							
If more than 12 m	onths - A	s this is outside time	frame re	commende	d in guidance	please spe	cify rationale

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Agencies involved in the case being reviewed

Include name and designation if known

Police			NHS	S Trust				
Housing			Soc	ial Services				
Probation			Pub	lic Health Wa	ales			
Third Sector			Care	e Provider				
Local Health Board			Othe	er RSAB				
Other (please speidentified):	ecify if k	nown or yet to be				,		
gency identif	ied to	Chair Review P	anel					
nclude name and d	'esignati	ion if known						
Police			NHS	S Trust				
Housing			Soc	ial Services				
Probation			Pub	lic Health Wa	ales			
Third Sector			Care	e Provider				
Local Health Board			Othe	er RSAB				
Other (please speidentified):	ecify if k	nown or yet to be						
	Is the Chair independent in that they have had no involvement/oversight of the case?						No	
State rationale f	or choic	ce of Chair:		I	•	- 1		
1								

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Core Issues to be addressed in the terms of reference of the review will include:

- 1. To examine inter-agency working and service provision for Individual/individuals X through defined terms of reference.
- 2. To seek contributions to the review from the individual/individuals and appropriate family members and keep them informed of key aspects of progress.
- 3. Identify particular issues identified for further clarification including:
 - a. (List issues relevant to particular case.)
- 4. To produce a report for publication and an action plan.
- 5. The RSAB Co-ordinator will be responsible for maintaining links with all relevant agencies, families and other interests.
- 6. The Panel Chair will inform the Chair of the RSAB and the RSAB subgroup of significant changes in the scope of the review and the TOR will be updated accordingly
- 7. The Chair of RSAB will be responsible for making all public comment, and responses to media interest concerning the review until the process is completed. It is anticipated that there will be no public disclosure of information other than the Final RSAB Report.
- 8. The RSAB and Panel will seek legal advice on all matters relating to the review. In particular this will include advice on:
- 9. Terms of reference:
- 10. Disclosure of information;
- 11. Guidance to the panel on issues relating to interviewing individual members of staff.

Appointment of Reviewer Independent of the Case Management

Is an independent reviewer to be appointed?	Yes		No	
Is the name and designation of independent reviewer known?	Yes		No	
If yes please state nominated designation of Indeper	ndent Review	er plus any a	dditional info	ormation):

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Review Independent of the Case Management – Extended Review

In the case of an extended review the following core questions will be addressed as per the guidance by the reviewers in the Terms of Reference of the Review.

- Whether previous relevant information or history about the adult at risk and/or family members
 was known and taken into account in professionals' assessment, planning and decision-making
 in respect of the adult at risk, the family and their circumstances. How that knowledge
 contributed to the outcome for the adult at risk.
- Whether the actions identified to safeguard the adult at risk were robust, and appropriate for that adult and their circumstances.
- Whether the actions were implemented effectively, monitored and reviewed and whether all agencies contributed appropriately to the development and delivery of the multi-agency actions.
- The aspects of the actions that worked well and those that did not work well and why. The
 degree to which agencies challenged each other regarding the effectiveness of the actions,
 including progress against agreed outcomes for the adult at risk. Whether the protocol for
 professional disagreement was invoked.
- Whether the respective statutory duties of agencies working with the adult at risk and family were fulfilled.
- Whether there were obstacles or difficulties in this case that prevented agencies from fulfilling their duties (this should include consideration of both organisational issues and other contextual issues).

Further relevant issues in relation to the circumstances of the case may also be identified by the *Review Panel* and/or the reviewers.

Any additional specific questions which are appropriate to be raised at this stage?

Approximate cost (if known) of independent reviewer and how this will be met	£	£							
Additional costs identified (if known).			/4-	4-1\					
Please specify:	£		(tc	otai)					
	1								
Date of First Panel meeting (mm/mm/yyyy)									
Will the report be completed within Guidance timefram	ne?								
i.e. 6 months from date of referral		Yes		No					

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Please ide	Please identify any issues that may impact on the timeframe and how these will be managed:-									
Include iss	ticipated completed report date m/yyyy) completed by Practice Review Sub-group Chair									
Anticinate	d completed report date									
(mm/yyyy)	a completed report date									
To be comple	ted by Practice Review Sub-group	Chair								
Signature										
Title										
Date	Date									
Telephone nu	mber									

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APPENDIX 3.1: CHILD PRACTICE REVIEW INFORMATION FOR PARENTS/CARERS LEAFLET

If you would like to know more about Child Practice Reviews or have any questions please contact the

Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan

Regional Safeguarding Children Board's

Safeguarding Business Unit on:

02920871891

Or alternatively you can email cardiffandvalersb@cardiff.gov.uk



Child Practice Reviews Information for

Parents and Carers



What is a Child Practice Review?

A child practice review is a way of looking into a case where a child has died or been seriously injured or harmed and it is felt that there are lessons to be learned from what happened.

Why do we do it?

The child practice review enables agencies and professionals who have worked with a child and their family to learn how we might improve working practices in the future.

How do we do it?

All the agencies and professionals who have worked with you and your family (including social workers, teachers, doctors, nurses, midwives, police officers) look together at everything they have done and try to identify anything they could have done differently. They ask each other questions about how and why they did the things they did. This is called the Review Panel.

Who is the Reviewer?

The reviewer is the person who came to see you today. They will listen to what you have to say and then attend a meeting called a learning event with all the people who have worked with you and your family. The reviewer will make sure your thoughts, feelings and questions are listened to and answered at the learning event.

What happens

All of the learning is written into a report to help other workers learn too. If you want the reviewer can meet with you to talk about the report and what was learned.

Some other things you may need to know:

- When the report is completed it will be available on our website for 12 weeks before being removed
- The report will not include the names of anyone involved so apart from the people involved in the review no-one will know who it is about
- You will be given the chance to see the report before it is put on the website

Your Voice

- o Is there something you want to tell us?
- o Is there something you wish had been done?
- o Is there anything you wanted to be asked?
- Did you feel like you could talk to the people working with you?
- Is there anything you think could have been done differently?
- Is there something you think should have been done but wasn't?
 - If so you can talk to the reviewer

APPENDIX 3.2: ADULT PRACTICE REVIEW INFORMATION FOR FAMILY/CARERS LEAFLET

If you would like to know more about Adult
Practice Reviews or have any questions please
contact the

Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan

Regional Safeguarding Adults Board's

Safeguarding Business Unit on:

02920871891

Or alternatively you can email cardiffandvalersb@cardiff.gov.uk





Adult Practice Reviews Information for Family and Carers

What is an Adult Practice Review?

An adult practice review is a way of looking into a case where an adult has died or been seriously injured or harmed and it is felt that there are lessons to be learned from what happened.

Why do we do it?

The adult practice review enables agencies and professionals who have worked with an adult and their family to learn how we might improve working practices in the future.

How do we do it?

All the agencies and professionals who have worked with you and your family (including social workers, teachers, doctors, nurses, midwives, police officers) look together at everything they have done and try to identify anything they could have done differently. They ask each other questions about how and why they did the things they did. This is called the Review Panel.

Who is the Reviewer?

The reviewer is the person who came to see you today. They will listen to what you have to say and then attend a meeting called a learning event with all the people who have worked with you and your family. The reviewer will make sure your thoughts, feelings and questions are listened to and answered at the learning event.

What happens next?

All of the learning is written into a report to help other workers learn too. If you want the reviewer can meet with you to talk about the report and what was learned.

Some other things you may need to know:

- When the report is completed it will be available on our website for 12 weeks before being removed
- The report will not include the names of anyone involved so apart from the people involved in the review no-one will know who it is about
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Your Voice

- o Is there something you want to tell us?
- o Is there something you wish had been done?
- o Is there anything you wanted to be asked?
- Did you feel like you could talk to the people working with you?
- Is there anything you think could have been done differently?
- Is there something you think should have been done but wasn't?

If so you can talk to the reviewer

APPENDIX 4.1: CHILD PRACTICE REVIEW LEARNING EVENT INFORMATION FOR PROFESSIONALS

Learning Events

What is the purpose?

To understand what has happened

To consider how some assessments and decisions were made

To review what can be learned for the future

If you want to find out more, please contact:

Your agency's panel member

or

Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan Safeguarding
Children Board

Safeguarding Business Unit

Cardiff and Vale of Glamorgan

Safeguarding Boards

Room 342, County Hall

Cardiff

CF10 4UW

Tel: 02920871891

Email: cardiffandvalersb@cardiff.gov.uk



CHILD PRACTICE REVIEW LEARNING EVENTS

WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW WHEN ATTENDING A LEARNING EVENT;

A LEAFLET FOR PRACITITIONERS



What is a Child Practice Review?

Child Practice Reviews have replaced Serious Case Reviews and are the new arrangements for undertaking multi-agency reviews involving a significant incident where abuse or neglect of a child is known or suspected. For further guidance, please contact the C&V Regional Safeguarding Boards Business Unit on 02920871891 or email

cardiffandvalersb@cardiff.gov.uk.

This new framework now ensures that agencies, staff and families review in a more collaborative approach to reflect and learn from what has happened.

What is the process for undertaking the Child Practice Review?

A multi-agency panel is established consisting of senior staff from all relevant agencies. This panel collects all the information in order to develop a timeline of significant events. This is usually done by interrogating agency records.

which is led by an independent reviewer. This event brings together all practitioners who have had involvement with the case so that they can

share their understanding of what has happened and identifying key learning points.

Another key component of this new process is a facilitated practitioner focused learning event

How do I prepare for a Learning Event?

Practitioners should be prepared to share their experiences, highlight good practice and identify any learning points for future practice. Prior to the event practitioners are advised to review case records (where available) and to familiarise themselves with the case. Your panel member is responsible for providing advice and support before and after the learning event. There may be occasions when two separate learning events are held, for managers and practitioners.

What happens in the Learning Event?

Reviewing serious cases can raise much anxiety in individuals and organisations which can lead to defensiveness and an inability to reflect. The learning event is led by an experienced facilitator whose role it is to develop a safe environment to enable



practitioners to reflect, participate and learn. Each learning event is different but they are likely to be made up from group work and feedback sessions which will draw practitioners experience, knowledge and reflections of the case. The reviewers will facilitate/enable practitioners in considering organisational or other factors which may have impacted on the case.

What happens next?

Following the learning event, the reviewer has the responsibility for collating and analysing all the learning identified by the timeline and what the family have said in order to complete a report. This will then be submitted to the Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan Safeguarding Children Board for agreement and action. A copy is also sent to Welsh Government.

The report is published on the Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan Safeguarding Children Board website for 12 weeks. Your panel member will notify you of publication details.



APPENDIX 4.2: ADULT PRACTICE REVIEW LEARNING EVENT INFORMATION FOR PROFESSIONALS

Learning Events

What is the purpose?

To understand what has happened

To consider how some assessments and decisions were made

To review what can be learned for the future

If you want to find out more, please contact:

Your agency's panel member

or

Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan Safeguarding
Children Board

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Room 342, County Hall

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CF10 4UW

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ADULT PRACTICE REVIEW LEARNING EVENTS

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What is an Adult Practice Review?

Adult Practice Reviews have replaced Serious Case Reviews and are the new arrangements for undertaking multi-agency reviews involving a significant incident where abuse or neglect of a vulnerable adult is known or suspected. For further guidance, please contact the C&V Regional Safeguarding Boards Business Unit on 02920871891or email cardiffandyalersb@cardiff.gov.uk.

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What happens next?

Following the learning event, the reviewer has the responsibility for collating and analysing all the learning identified by the timeline and what the family have said in order to complete a report. This will then be submitted to the Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan Safeguarding Adults Board for agreement and action. A copy is also sent to Welsh Government.

The report is published on the Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan Safeguarding Adults Board website for 12 weeks. Your panel member will notify you of publication details.

APPENDIX 5.1: CHILD PRACTICE REVIEW LEARNING EVENT FEEDBACK FORM

Learning Event Feedback Form

Can you please complete this feedback form so that we can evaluate the effectiveness of the event you have attended?



Name:

Event: Learning Event *insert CPR reference*

Date: Agency:

The box ratings are: 1 = not at all; 2 = not very; 3 = quite; 4 = very; 5 = completely

1 2 3 4 5 Comments

1.	Did the event meet your expectations?
2.	Were the aims clearly explained?
3.	Was the content relevant to your needs?
4.	Was the event well structured?
5.	Was the event clearly presented?
6.	Were you satisfied overall with the event?
7.	What was the most useful part of the event?
8.	What was the least useful part of the event?
9.	Is there anything you would like to have seen included?
10.	Any additional comments/recommendations:

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals

APPENDIX 5.2: ADULT PRACTICE REVIEW LEARNING EVENT FEEDBACK FORM

Learning Event Feedback Form

Can you please complete this feedback form so that we can evaluate the effectiveness of the event you have attended?

Name:

Event: Learning Event *insert APR reference*

Date: Agency:

The box ratings are: 1 = not at all; 2 = not very; 3 = quite; 4 = very; 5 = completely

1 2 3 4 5 Comments

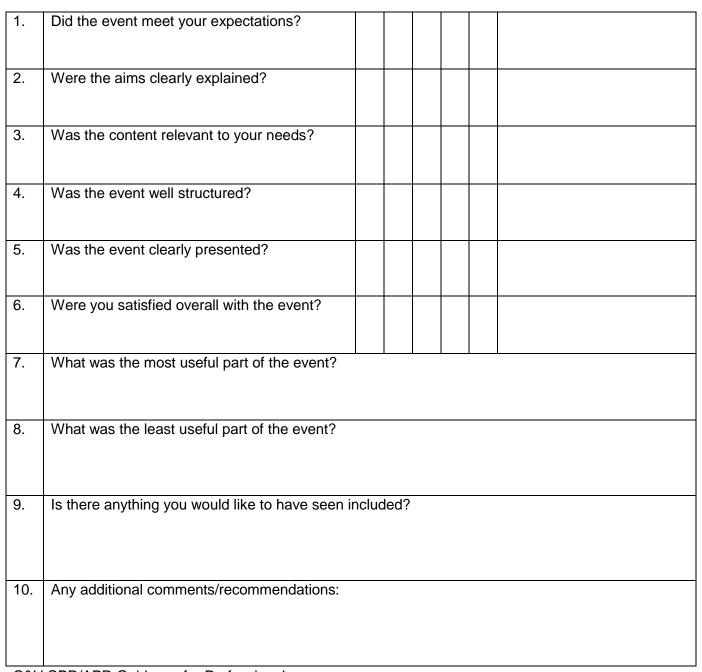
Bwrdd **Diogelu Oedolion** Rhanbarthol

Caerdydd a'r Fro

BDORhC_aF

Cardiff & Vale of Glamorgan
Regional Safeguarding

Adults Board



C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals

APPENDIX 6.1: TEMPLATE C&V CPRAPR INTIAL LETTER TO FAMILY

Address: *insert address*

Date: *insert date*

Dear *insert name*

Re: Regional Safeguarding Children/Adults Board - Child/Adult Practice Review

I am writing to you to let you know that the Cardiff and Vale of Glamorgan Regional Safeguarding **Children/Adults** Board is holding a **Child/Adult** Practice Review in respect to your *insert relation and name*.

These **Child/Adult** Practice Reviews are held when there may be lessons to be learnt by organisations involved in safeguarding children/adults at risk. The purpose of the review is to look at the practice of all agencies that were involved with your family and to learn lessons for the future about the services and support provided.

I am the Chair of the review panel which, along with *insert number* independent reviewer/s, has been set up to lead the review process. As part of this, a learning event is due to be held in *insert date* where all agencies involved with your family will be invited to attend and share their experiences and understanding of your case. I have attached a leaflet that explains to family members the reason behind a Child/Adult Practice Review.

As *insert name* *insert relation*, I would appreciate having your input in the review, particularly your views on the work of the different agencies that were involved with you at that time, and any support or help that you felt was needed. The reviewer/s, *insert reviewer name/s* would like to come and see you at a place of your choice on *insert date*. At this meeting *insert reviewer name/s* will note your views and make sure they are shared at the learning event. They will also try to answer any questions you may have about the review. Should you wish to have a family member with you, then we would be happy to meet with them as well. If this is not convenient in any way, or if you do not if you do not wish to be involved in this process, then please do let us know by contacting the Safeguarding Business Unit on 02922 330880 or by e-mail CardiffandValeRSB@cardiff.gov.uk.

We will be in touch with you soon to confirm this meeting, if you are happy to do so.

Yours sincerely

insert name

Chair of Child/Adult Practice Review Panel

CC. *insert name*, Independent Reviewer

insert name, Independent Reviewer

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals Date of Ratification: November 2017 Date of Review: November 2019 APPENDIX 6.2: TEMPLATE C&V CPRAPR FINAL LETTER TO **FAMILY**

Address: *insert address*

Date: *insert date*

Dear *insert name*

Re: Regional Safeguarding Children/Adults Board - Child/Adult Practice

Review

I am writing to you to let you know that the Cardiff and Vale of Glamorgan Regional Safeguarding Children/Adults Board has completed the report for the Child/Adult

Practice Review in respect to your *insert relation and name*.

The reviewer/s, *insert reviewer name/s* would like to come and see you at a place of your choice on *insert date*. At this meeting *insert reviewer name/s* will discuss the report with you before it is published. *insert reviewer

name/s* will be in touch in the near future to confirm this meeting with you. You may of course bring someone with you such as a family member or friend

to support you.

Should you decide that you do not wish to meet or if this is not convenient in any way, then please do let us know by contacting the Safeguarding Business

Unit on 02922 330880 or by e-mail CardiffandValeRSB@cardiff.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely

insert name

Chair of Child/Adult Practice Review Panel

CC.

insert name, Independent Reviewer

insert name, Independent Reviewer

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals

Date of Ratification: November 2017 Date of Review: November 2019

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APPENDIX 7.1: TEMPLATE CHILD PRACTICE REVIEWS REPORT

Child Practice Review Report

(insert name) Safeguarding Children Board Concise/ Extended (delete as appropriate) Child Practice Review

Re: insert numerical case identifier¹ xx SCB 1/16

Brief outline of circumstances resulting in the Review

To include here: -

- Legal context from guidance in relation to which review is being undertaken
- Circumstances resulting in the review
- Time period reviewed and why
- Summary timeline of significant events to be added as an annex

An *X* review was commissioned by *X SCB* on the recommendation of the Child Practice Review Sub-Group in accordance with the Guidance for Multi Agency Child Practice Reviews. The criteria for this review are met under *x*:

(a succinct anonymised account of the circumstances which required a review to be held by the SCB)

Practice and organisational learning

Identify each individual <u>learning point</u> arising in this case (including highlighting <u>effective</u> <u>practice</u>) accompanied by a brief outline of the <u>relevant circumstances</u>

(Relevant circumstances supporting each learning point may be informed by what was learned from the family's contact with different services, the perspective of practitioners and their assessments and action taken, family members' perspectives, evidence about practice and its impact, contextual factors and challenges)

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals

¹ These are based on the year a CPR <u>began</u>. So, for example, the first CPR undertaken by Cardiff SCB next year will be (Cardiff 1/2016)

Improving Systems and Practice

In order to promote the learning from this case the review identified the following actions for the SCB and its member agencies and anticipated improvement outcomes:-

(what needs to be done differently in the future and how this will improve future practice and systems to support practice)

	Statemen	t by Reviewe	er(s)
REVIEWER 1		REVIEWER 2 (as appropriate)	
Statement of independence f case Quality Assurance statement of			ndependence from the case nce statement of qualification
I make the following statement	that	I make the follo	wing statement that
prior to my involvement with th review:- • I have not been directly with the child or family, given professional advice	concerned or have	review:- • I have n with the	ot been directly concerned child or family, or have given onal advice on the case
 case I have had no immediate management of the prainvolved. I have the appropriate requalifications, knowledge experience and training undertake the review The review was conducted appropriately and was residued. 	te line ctitioner(s) recognised ge and to cted	 I have h manage involved I have th qualifica experier the revie The reviappropri 	ad no immediate line ment of the practitioner(s) l. ne appropriate recognised itions, knowledge and nce and training to undertake
analysis and evaluation issues as set out in the Reference		as set o	ut in the Terms of Reference
Reviewer 1 (Signature)		Reviewer 2 (Signature)	
Name (Print)		Name (Print)	
Date		Date	
Chair of Review Panel (Signature) Name			
(Print)			
Date			

Appendix 1: Terms of reference

Appendix 2: Summary timeline

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals Date of Ratification: November 2017

	C	hild Pra	ctice Re	view process							
7	To include here in brief:										
	The process followed by the SCB and the services represented on the Review Panel										
	A learning event was held and the services that attended										
	Family members have learning event.			r views sought and represented throughout n provided to them.							
	Family declined involve	ement									
		For Wels	h Governn	nent use only							
С	Date information received	I OI WEIS	on Governi								
С	Date acknowledgment lette	er sent to S	CB Chair								
г	Date circulated to relevant	inconstarat	toc/Policy I	oads							
L	Pale circulated to relevant	inspeciorai	.es/Fullcy L	eaus							
	Agencies	Yes	No	Reason							
	CSSIW										
	Estyn										
	HIW										
	HMI Constabulary										

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals Date of Ratification: November 2017 Date of Review: November 2019

HMI Probation

APPENDIX 7.2: TEMPLATE CHILD PRACTICE SUMMARY TIMELINE

Safeguarding Children Board (insert SCB name)

Summary Timeline

Re: insert numerical case identifier

Type of activity	2015						2016											
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
Midwife Services																		
Health Visitor																		
Hospital Services																		
Police																		
Youth/criminal Justice																		
WAST																		
GP																		
Social Services																		
Housing																		
Education																		
Contextual issues																		

Detailed timelines were produced by the relevant services for the purposes of the review to assist the understanding of the complex interactions between events and services in this case.

This summary and partial timeline contains limited and anonymised details and is provided to supplement the outline of circumstances in the Child Practice Review report.

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals

APPENDIX 7.3: TEMPLATE ADULT PRACTICE REVIEWS REPORT

Adult Practice Review Report

(insert name) Safeguarding Adults Board Concise/ Extended (delete as appropriate) Adult Practice Review

Re: insert numerical case identifier² xx SAB 1/16

Brief outline of circumstances resulting in the Review

To include here: -

- Legal context from guidance in relation to which review is being undertaken
- Circumstances resulting in the review
- Time period reviewed and why
- Summary timeline of significant events to be added as an annex

An *X* review was commissioned by *X SAB* on the recommendation of the Adult Practice Review Sub-Group in accordance with the Guidance for Multi Agency Adult Practice Reviews. The criteria for this review are met under *x*:

(a succinct anonymised account of the circumstances which required a review to be held by the SAB)

Practice and organisational learning

Identify each individual <u>learning point</u> arising in this case (including highlighting <u>effective</u> <u>practice)</u> accompanied by a brief outline of the <u>relevant circumstances</u>

(Relevant circumstances supporting each learning point may be informed by what was learned from the family's contact with different services, the perspective of practitioners and their assessments and action taken, family members' perspectives, evidence about practice and its impact, contextual factors and challenges)

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals

² These are based on the year an APR <u>began</u>. So, for example, the first APR undertaken by Cardiff SAB next year will be (Cardiff 1/ 2017)

Improving Systems and Practice

In order to promote the learning from this case the review identified the following actions for the SAB and its member agencies and anticipated improvement outcomes:-

(what needs to be done differently in the future and how this will improve future practice and systems to support practice)

	Statemen	t by Review	er(s)							
REVIEWER 1		REVIEWER 2 (as appropriate)								
Statement of independence case Quality Assurance statement of			ndependence from the case nce statement of qualification							
I make the following statement	that	I make the following statement that								
prior to my involvement with the review:-	is learning	prior to my invo	olvement with this learning							
 I have not been directly with the individual or far given professional advicase I have had no immediate management of the prainvolved. I have the appropriate equalifications, knowled, experience and training undertake the review The review was conduct appropriately and was analysis and evaluation issues as set out in the Reference 	mily, or have ce on the te line actitioner(s) recognised ge and g to cted rigorous in its a of the	 I have not been directly concerned with the individual or family, or have given professional advice on the case I have had no immediate line management of the practitioner(s) involved. I have the appropriate recognised qualifications, knowledge and experience and training to undertake the review The review was conducted appropriately and was rigorous in its analysis and evaluation of the issues as set out in the Terms of Reference 								
Reviewer 1 (Signature)		Reviewer 2 (Signature)								
Name (Print)		Name (Print)								
Date		Date								
Chair of Review Panel (Signature) Name (Print)		_								
Date										

Appendix 1: Terms of reference **Appendix 2**: Summary timeline

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals Date of Ratification: November 2017 Date of Review: November 2019

Adult Practice Review process To include here in brief: The process followed by the SAB and the services represented on the Review A learning event was held and the services that attended Family members had been informed, their views sought and represented throughout the learning event and feedback had been provided to them. ☐ Family declined involvement For Welsh Government use only Date information received Date acknowledgment letter sent to SAB Chair Date circulated to relevant inspectorates/Policy Leads Reason Yes **Agencies** No **CSSIW** Estyn HIW **HMI Constabulary**

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals Date of Ratification: November 2017

Date of Review: November 2019

HMI Probation

APPENDIX 7.4: TEMPLATE ADULT PRACTICE SUMMARY TIMELINE

Safeguarding Adults Board (insert SAB name)

Summary Timeline

Re: insert n	umerical case	identifier
--------------	---------------	------------

Type of activity		2015							2016									
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
Hospital Services																		
Police																		
criminal Justice																		
WAST																		
GP																		
Social Services																		
Housing																		
Education																		
Contextual issues																		

Detailed timelines were produced by the relevant services for the purposes of the review to assist the understanding of the complex interactions between events and services in this case.

This summary and partial timeline contains limited and anonymised details and is provided to supplement the outline of circumstances in the Adult Practice Review report

C&V CPR/APR Guidance for Professionals